

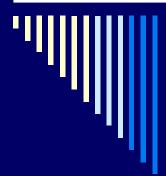
# R&D Experiences in Turkey from a Researcher's Perspective

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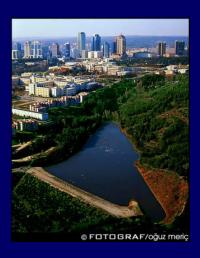
#### Outline

- R&D experiences in 3 different areas
  - Universities, Industry and Technoparks
- The observations and comparison Turkey with Europe
- □ Final Comments



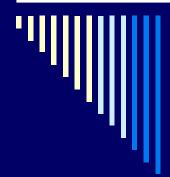
#### R&D in Turkish Universities

Istanbul Technical University



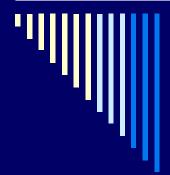
■ Middle East Technical University





#### R&D in European Universities

- Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway
- University of Twente, Enschede, Netherlands



### Differences in Research Methodology and Oppurtunities

- Planning
- Cooperation
- Sharing of Knowledge
- Motivation
- Curiosity
- Feeling the value of Ph.D
- The living standards

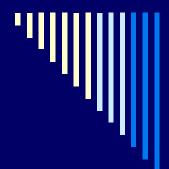


#### R&D in Turkish Industry



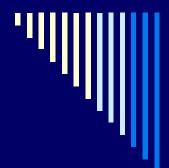
- Consultant at Flokser Co, Istanbul, Turkey
- KORDSA, Joint Project for Master Thesis





#### Being Technology Leader

- KORDSA Case
  - Technology exporting company
- Arçelik Case
  - Being patent leader in TURKEY
- Vestel Case
  - Basic Research on Fuel Cell Technology
- □ Tofaş
  - Joint Research with different universities in Turkey and abroad.
- Some Small Companies
  - SME's



#### Comparison with EU

- More research oriented people needed
  - Questioning the reasons
- More patience from the industry
  - 17 year R&D period in DuPont
    - Nylon
    - Nafion
- More funding to the universities
  - IBM and Standford University
- Closer relations with the universities
  - Joint projects like in EU
- Giving importance new ideas and new companies
  - Giving funding to new ideas

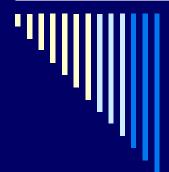


#### Startups and Technoparks

The design of technoparks



- Funding oppurtunities very limited
- Very very limited venture capital
- No integration



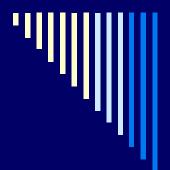
#### Discussion

- Being well educated
- Giving priority to knowledge and technology
- Being more curious
- Standards of living
- Good planning
- Industry leading R&D
- Collaborations



#### **Final Comments**

- Closer relations with EU
- Giving priority to education
- Giving importance to research
- More R&D spending from the Industry
- Governmental Policies
  - Initiatives, Funding



## Polymer Nanocomposites from Soil©

